

TIME: 3 HRS

# **Roll No:**

### **MTECH**

## (SEM II) THEORY EXAMINATION 2023-24 MULTI CORE ARCHITECTURE AND PROGRAMMING MULTI CORE ARCHITECTURE AND

### PROGRAMMING

**M.MARKS: 70** 

Note: 1. Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.

### **SECTION A**

#### Attempt all questions in brief. 1.

 $2 \ge 7 = 14$ 

 $7 \ge 1 = 7$ 

 $7 \ge 1 = 7$ 

 $7 \ge 1 = 7$ 

- Explain POSIX Threads. a. Discuss the motivation for concurrency in software. b.
- How Thread Synchronization takes place? c.

Explain the term Deadlock. d.

- Name some common Parallel Programming Problems? e.
- f. Discuss how threads overhead can be minimized.
- Define Live Locks. g.

### **SECTION B**

#### 2. Attempt any three of the following:

- $7 \ge 3 = 21$ Explain Amdahl's Law. Also discuss its performance criteria and its a. limitations in parallel computing
- What are semaphores? What are its types? Explain with the help of an example. b.
- Illustrate the term Error Diffusion. Also Discuss Error diffusion algorithm c. using Floyd Steinberg error weights.
- Write short note on shared memory programming with open MP. d.
- Discuss Current IA-32 Architecture. Also state the methods to avoid pipeline e. stalls on IA-32.

## SECTION C

#### Attempt any one part of the following: 3.

- Illustrate Flynn's Taxonomy for Parallel Computing a.
- b. Explain in detail about the synchronization primitives in parallel program challenges

#### Attempt any one part of the following: 4.

- Illustrate how threads are created and how they are managed. a.
- b. Define the decomposition. Also Discuss its various types.

#### 5. Attempt any *one* part of the following:

- Compare and contrast Mutual Exclusion(mutex) and locks. a. b.
  - Explain the threading API's for Microsoft .NET Framework.

6.	Attem	pt any <i>one</i> part of the following:	7 x 1 = 7
	a.	Write a short note on:	
		i. OpenMP Library Functions.	
		ii. OpenMP Environment Variables.	
	b.	Explain how Loop Scheduling and Portioning takes place.	
7.	Attem	pt any <i>one</i> part of the following:	7 x 1 = 7
	a.	Explain ABA problem in multicore programming with suitable example. Also	
		give solution to ABA problem.	
	h	Explain Heavily Contended Locks Also discuss the solutions	for Hogyily

Explain Heavily Contended Locks. Also discuss the solutions for Heavily Contended Locks.

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