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MPHARM
(SEM II) THEORY EXAMINATION 2021-22
ADVANCED BIOPHARMACEUTICS & PHARMACOKINETICS

Time: 3 Hours**Total Marks: 75****Note: 1.** Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.**SECTION A****1. Attempt all questions in brief.****10 x 2 = 20**

a.	State the mechanism of drug absorption through the GIT.
b.	Define the pH microclimate of GIT.
c.	State the rate-limiting steps in drug absorption.
d.	Name the drug formulation factors affecting drug product performance.
e.	What do you mean by 'cytochrome p450-based drug interactions'?
f.	Mention the significance of compartment modeling.
g.	Differentiate between the terms 'bioavailability' and 'bioequivalence'.
h.	Define 'crossover study designs'.
i.	Classify oligonucleotides with suitable examples.
j.	State the steps involved in the preparation of monoclonal antibodies.

SECTION B**2. Attempt any two parts of the following:****2 x 10 = 20**

a.	Explain the methods of correlation of <i>in vivo</i> data with <i>in vitro</i> dissolution data.
b.	Explain the term 'drug product stability' and describe the methods for its evaluation.
c.	Describe the methods of designing and evaluation of bioequivalence studies.

SECTION C**3. Attempt any five parts of the following:****7 x 5 = 35**

a.	Write a brief note on Noyes–Whitney equation and drug dissolution.
b.	Describe the roles of various biopharmaceutical factors affecting drug bioavailability.
c.	State and explain the applications of the Michaelis–Menten equation with explanation of the terms involved.
d.	Write in brief the methods for assessing bioavailability.
e.	Describe the pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics of biotechnology drugs.
f.	Explain the roles of the various components of immunotherapy.
g.	Write brief notes on 'Generic biologics' and 'generic substitution'.